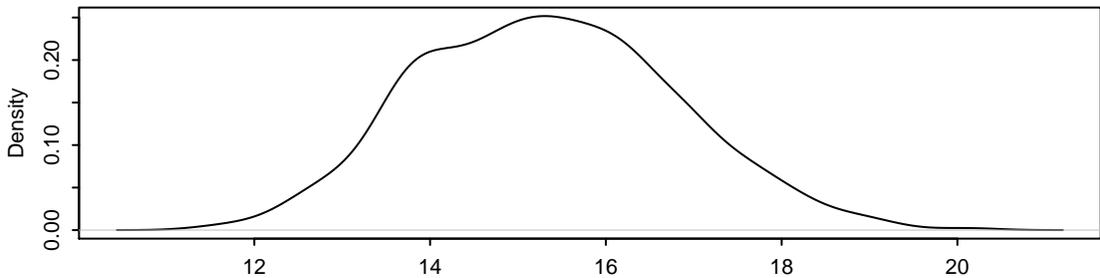
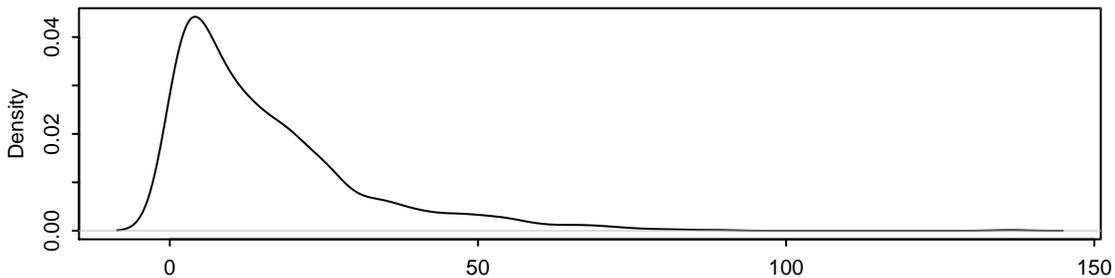


**Expected Values:  $E(Y|X)$**



**Predicted Values:  $Y|X$**



**First Differences:  $E(Y|X1)-E(Y|X)$**

